## PERFINS ON THE GRAPHITE LINED ISSUES OF G.B. Bob Schwerdt & Roy Gault

One would think that thirty years would be sufficient time for most British graphite perfins to have been discovered and reported, but occasionally new types still come to light.

The graphite lines were applied as an experiment in 1957 and again in 1959 to expedite the sorting of mail electronically, and are found on two types of watermarked paper, namely St. Edward's Crown and Multiple Crowns. This method of detection, however, was not a success, so in November 1959 the remaining stocks of Graphite lined stamps were overprinted with bands of Phosphorescent ink. A table showing the issues involved appears at the end of the article.

The following list represents the current status of the 33 known dies on this small but interesting group of perfins. Collectors are encouraged to report any new dies or values not on the list, as well as fill in some of the gaps and confirm the queries. Please keep a special lookout for signs of the stamps having come from coils, or possibly carrying phosphor bands.

PERFIN DIES ON G.B. GRAPHITE LINED ISSUES – Gibbons Nos. quoted.											
A2080.02	A/EI	587 594		К	561						
	AWG	593?		L/&C°/L <sup>d</sup>	563						
	B/BB	594		LINE	564 592						
B2320.01	BE	594		M/C	593						
B5150.01	BN/SH	594		MV/C°	562						
C4110.01	CK	593	N0510.05	NC	562 594						
	C.P/R	562 564 566 590	N1760.01	NI	594						
C8280.01	C.W	562		P.H/C°	590						
C8530.01	C/W/S	561 562 591 593 594	R3490.01	RM/L	593						
	D&G	566 594?		SB/C	561						
	DHE	594?		S&S	593						
	EC	561 563	S8120.01	SW/GB	593 594						
F3580.01	FRY	563 594	T4040.03	T&S	564 565 566 592						
F4270.01	F.U/D.C	562 563 565 566 590	W2940.01	W/G	593						
		592	W4370.01	WILLS	594						
	HM/SO	588 599 605	W6680.05	W&S	593 594						
	J/L <sup>d</sup>	562	W7020.01	W.S./M	563						

POSTAGE STAMPS OF GREAT BRITAIN												
GRAPHITE LINED - Watermark St. Edward's Crown (212,606,880 issued)												
	Value	Issue	Date	Quantity	Sheets	Booklets	Coils	Perfin				
SG561	$\frac{1}{2}d$	19 Nov	1957	22,748,400	Yes		GWY	Yes				
SG562	1d	19 Nov	1957	29,620,080	Yes		EXZ	Yes				
SG563	$1\frac{1}{2}d$	19 Nov	1957	10,506,720	Yes		Ν	Yes				
SG564	2d	19 Nov	1957	37,686,480	Yes		VT	Yes				
SG565	$2^{1/2}d$	19 Nov	1957	20,578,800	Yes		Μ	Yes				
SG566	3d	19 Nov	1957	91,466,400	Yes		S	Yes				
GRAPHITE USED - Watermark Multiple Crowns (146,440,380 issued).												
	Value	Issue	Date	Quantity	Sheets	Booklets	Coils	Perfin				
SG587	$\frac{1}{2}d$	15 Jun	1959	4,181,840		Yes	WY	Yes				
SG588	1 <b>d</b>	18 Dec	1958	12,448,880		Yes	EXZ	Yes				
SG589	$1\frac{1}{2}d$	4 Aug	1959	1,864,800		Yes						
SG590	2d	24 Nov	1958	48,419,520	Yes		V	Yes				
SG591	$2^{1/2}d$	9 Jun	1959	10,022,800	Yes	Yes		Yes				
SG592	3d	24 Nov	1958	57,222,960	Yes	Yes	CS	Yes				
SG593	4d	29 Apr	1959	6,891,600	Yes			Yes				
SG594	$4^{1/2}d$	3 Jun	1959	5,388,480	Yes			Yes				
PH0SPH0R(Green)/GRAPHITE - Watermark St. Edward's Crown (2,120,880 issued).												
	Value	Issue	Date	Quantity	Sheets	Booklets	Coils	Perfin				
SG599	¹⁄₂d	18 Nov	1959	707,040	Yes			Yes				
SG600	1d	18 Nov	1959	709,680	Yes							
SG601	$1\frac{1}{2}d$	18 Nov	1959	704,160	Yes							
SG605a	2d	Sep	1960	See SG605	Yes							
PHOSPH	IOR(Gr	een)/GRAP	<u>HITE</u> -	Watermark N	Aultiple C	rowns (17,03	39,000 is	ssued).				
	Value	Issue	Date	Quantity	Sheets	Booklets	Coils	Perfin				
SG605	2d	18 Nov	1959	4,509,120	Yes			Yes				
SG606	$2^{1/2}d$	18 Nov	1959	689,280	Yes							
SG607	3d	18 Nov	1959	4,654,040	Yes							
SG608	4d	18 Nov	1959	490,560	Yes							
SG609	$4^{1/2}d$	18 Nov	1959	696,000	Yes							
NOTES:	1. A	total of 37	8,207,6	40 stamps we	ere produc	ed with Grap	ohite Lir	nes				
2. All coils were made up from sheets except the $\frac{1}{2}$ d and 1d values which												
were from continuous reels. The N, T, M & S coils were sideways												
delivery for MULTIPOST type affixers, whereas the C coil was												
vertical delivery for POKO machines.												
3. Watermarks are normally upright although inverted Watermarks from												
Booklets exist for SG587, SG588, SG589, SG591, and SG592.												