

PHASE CHANGE PROBLEMS

1. How much energy is transferred when 750.0 g of water are cooled from 200°C to a liquid at 0°C?

$$\text{sp. ht.}_{\text{sol}} = 2.09 \text{ J g}^{-1} \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^{-1}$$

$$\text{sp. ht.}_{\text{liq}} = 4.18 \text{ J g}^{-1} \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^{-1}$$

$$\text{sp. ht.}_{\text{gas}} = 2.10 \text{ J g}^{-1} \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_{\text{vap}} = 2.26 \text{ kJ g}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_{\text{fus}} = 0.332 \text{ kJ g}^{-1}$$

2. How much energy is required to convert 800.0 g of a substance from -50°C to 182°C?

$$\text{m. p.} = -17 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$\text{b. p.} = 122 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$\text{sp. ht.}_{\text{sol}} = 0.98 \text{ cal g}^{-1} \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^{-1}$$

$$\text{sp. ht.}_{\text{liq}} = 1.25 \text{ cal g}^{-1} \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^{-1}$$

$$\text{sp. ht.}_{\text{gas}} = 0.71 \text{ cal g}^{-1} \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_{\text{vap}} = 1.15 \text{ kcal g}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_{\text{fus}} = 598 \text{ cal g}^{-1}$$

- Answers:
1. $2.17 \times 10^6 \text{ J}$ or $2.17 \times 10^3 \text{ kJ}$
 2. $1.597 \times 10^6 \text{ cal}$ or $1.597 \times 10^3 \text{ kcal}$