

Tutorial Sheet 5 (Answers)

1. a) proposition, T
 b) proposition, F
 c) proposition, F
 d) not a proposition

2. a) Today is not Friday
 b) There is pollution in Hong Kong
 c) $2 + 3 \neq 5$

3. a) $p \wedge q$
 b) $p \wedge \sim q$
 c) $\sim p \wedge \sim q$
 d) $p \rightarrow q$

4. a) $q \vee r$
 b) $p \wedge q$
 c) $p \wedge (q \vee r)$

5. a) $\sim p \wedge q$

The conversion in logic is that the words *but* and *and* mean the same thing.

“It is not hot but it is sunny” is equivalent to “It is not hot and it is sunny”.

- b) $\sim (p \wedge q)$
- c) $\sim p \wedge \sim q$

To say it is neither hot nor sunny means that it is not hot and it is not sunny.