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## REFERENCE PAGES

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# PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS

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**BERNOULLI DISTRIBUTION:**  $X \sim \text{Bern}(p)$

1. Cumulative Distribution Function:  $F(X) = \begin{cases} 0, & k < 0 \\ q, & 0 \leq k < 1 \\ 1, & k \geq 1 \end{cases}$

2. Probability Mass Function:  $p(x) = \begin{cases} q, & k = 0 \\ p, & k = 1 \end{cases}$

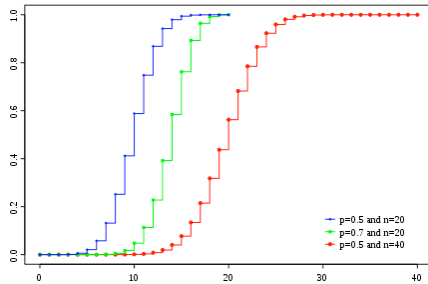
3. Moment Generating Function:  $m(t) = q + pe^t$

4. Expected Value:  $E(X) = \mu = 1 - p = q$

5. Variance:  $V(X) = \sigma^2 = q - q^2 = q(1 - q) = pq$

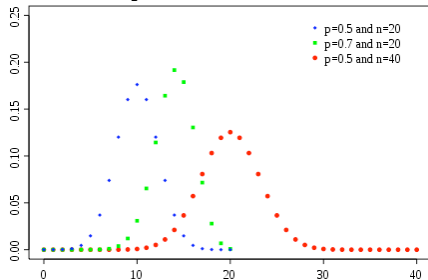
**BINOMIAL DISTRIBUTION:**  $X \sim \text{Bin}(n, p)$

6. Cumulative Distribution Function:



$$F(X) = \sum_{k=0}^x \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k}$$

7. Probability Mass Function:



$$p(x) = \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k}$$

8. Moment Generating Function:  $m(t) = \sum_{x=0}^n e^{tx} \binom{n}{x} p^x q^{n-x}$

9. Expected Value:  $E(X) = \mu = np$

10. Variance:  $V(X) = \sigma^2 = np(1 - p)$

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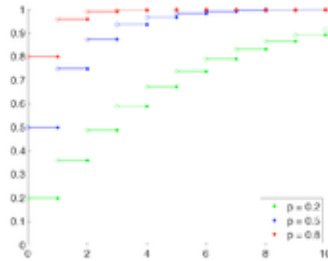
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### PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS

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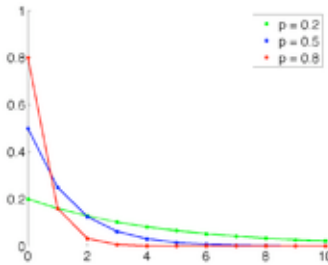
#### GEOMETRIC DISTRIBUTION: $X \sim \text{Geom}(p)$

11. Cumulative Distribution Function:



$$F(X) = 1 - (1 - p)^{k+1}$$

12. Probability Mass Function:



$$p(x) = (1 - p)^k p$$

13. Moment Generating Function:  $m(t) = \frac{pe^t}{1 - (1 - p)e^t}$

14. Expected Value:  $E(X) = \mu = \frac{1}{p}$

15. Variance:  $V(X) = \sigma^2 = \frac{1 - p}{p^2}$

#### HYPERGEOMETRIC PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTION: $X \sim \text{HypGeom}(N, n, r, y)$

16. Probability Density Function:  $f(X) = \frac{\binom{r}{y} \binom{N-r}{n-y}}{\binom{N}{n}}$

17. Expected Value:  $E(X) = \mu = \frac{nr}{N}$

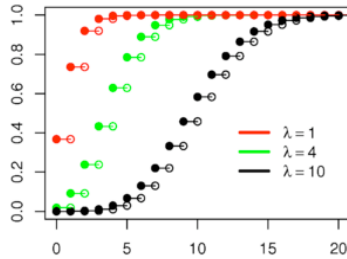
18. Variance:  $V(X) = \sigma^2 = n \left( \frac{r}{N} \right) \left( \frac{N-r}{N} \right) \left( \frac{N-n}{N-1} \right)$

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**POISSON DISTRIBUTION:**  $X \sim \text{Poisson}(\lambda)$

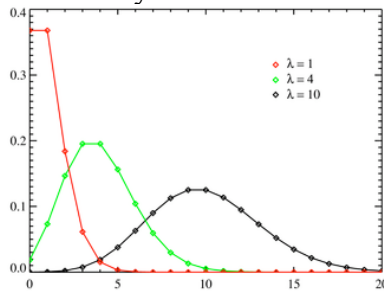
19. Cumulative Distribution Function:



$$F(X) = \frac{\Gamma([k+1], \lambda)}{[k]!}, k \geq 0$$

where  $\Gamma(a, x) = \int_x^\infty t^{a-1} e^{-t} dt$

20. Probability Mass Function:



$$p(x) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x}{x!}$$

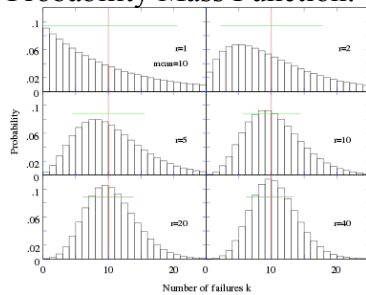
21. Moment Generating Function:  $m(t) = \exp[\lambda(e^t - 1)]$

22. Expected Value:  $E(X) = \mu = \lambda$

23. Variance:  $V(X) = \sigma^2 = \lambda$

**NEGATIVE BINOMIAL DISTRIBUTION:**  $X \sim \text{NB}(r, p)$

24. Probability Mass Function:



$$p(x) = \binom{x-1}{r-1} p^r q^{x-r}, y = r, r+1, \dots$$

25. Moment Generating Function:  $m(t) = \left[ \frac{pe^t}{1 - (1-p)e^t} \right]^r$

26. Expected Value:  $E(X) = \mu = \frac{r}{p}$

27. Variance:  $V(X) = \sigma^2 = \frac{r(1-p)}{p^2}$