

香港中文大學  
The Chinese University of Hong Kong

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Course Examinations 1999 - 2000 年度科目考試 (2nd Term)

Course Code & Title 科目編號及名稱: ~~SWK3320 Social Work Research~~

Time allowed 時間: 2 hours 小時 0 minutes 分鐘

Student I.D. No. 學生編號: Seat No. 座號:

Answer any TWO only (50% each)

任答二題(每題各佔 50%)

1. A. Briefly discuss in the context of social work practice the statement that "using research designs where control and experimental groups are randomly assigned is unethical".  
B. Please show how the true experimental designs address the problem of internal validity.  
甲· 請從社工實務的角度來討論隨後之陳述:「透過具有隨機分派參與者到控制組和實驗組去的研究方式來進行研究是違背專業操守的」。  
乙· 請表明真正實驗研究設計如何去控制內在效度的威脅。
  
2. You are working with an adolescent who is not attending school regularly. You want to evaluate your intervention with the adolescent and will collect data on her school attendance. What would be the advantages and disadvantages of the (a) and (b) designs for this evaluation?  
a. AB design.  
b. ABAB design.  
c. In case you are not able to collect her school attendance rate before intervention, you decide to employ the BAB design to do the evaluation. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this design?  
你正為一位少年提供處遇服務。這位少年已多次缺課。你希望評估為少年提供處遇服務的成效，並將會為她收集上課的出席率資料。如用下列甲和乙之研究設計來進行評估，各研究設計有什麼優點和缺點。  
甲· AB 研究設計。  
乙· ABAB 研究設計。  
丙· 如果在展開處遇前沒有機會收集這位少年的上課出席率資料，你決定利用 BAB 研究設計來進行評估處遇成效，會呈現什麼優點和缺點。

3. A. Present the major advantages of face-to-face interviews over self-administered questionnaires.  
B. Why is low response rate of concern in survey research?  
C. Assess the strength and weaknesses of survey design.  
甲· 請說明面對面訪問比自填式問卷的主要優勝之處。  
乙· 為什麼社會調查者會關注到低回答率?  
丙· 請評估調查研究設計的優點和缺點。

4. Your agency has asked you to participate in planning a day nursery program for families currently receiving CSSA benefits.
  - a. (i) How would you decide to use (ii) what type of design to collect data? Explain.
  - b. What kinds of internal and external factors you have to take into consideration before and during the time of conducting this study?

你的機構要求你參與策劃一項日間幼兒院服務，這項服務是專為領取綜援的家庭而設的。

- 甲· (1) 你怎樣決定利用 (2)那一種研究設計來收集資料？請解釋。  
乙· 在進行這項研究時，你會關注那些內在和外因素？

( END )