

香港中文大學  
The Chinese University of Hong Kong

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Course Examinations 199 8 - 99 年度科目考試 (1st Term)

Course Code & Title 科目編號及名稱: SWK 3320: Social Work Research

Time allowed 時間: 2 hours 小時 22 minutes 分鐘

Student I.D. No. 學生編號: Seat No. 座號:

Answer any Two only (50% each)

任答二題(每題各佔 50%)

1. A. There are some general requirements for single-case research designs. List and discuss these requirements.  
B. A social work student seeks to reduce her own general level of anxiety through self-desensitization. She used the last five weeks of the first semester for her baseline phase and the first five weeks of the second semester for her intervention phase. Why is this a problem? What alternative do you propose?  
甲 在設計單案研究時需要符合多項要求。請列出及討論這些要求。  
乙 一位社會工作學生希望透過一個自我減弱的方法來減低她的一般性焦慮水平。她利用第一個學期的最後五個星期作基線期, 及第二個學期的首五個星期作處遇期。為什麼這樣做會構成一個問題? 你有什麼其他建議?
2. A. Compare the strengths and weaknesses of surveys and experiments.  
B. Present and discuss the advantages of face-to-face interviews over self-administered questionnaires.  
甲 試比較調查研究和實驗研究兩者的優點和缺點。  
乙 試列出及討論面對面訪談比自填式問卷優勝的地方。
3. A. What are internal and external validity. Please elaborate.  
B. What differentiates experimental from pre-experimental designs? Please discuss.  
甲 什麼是內在和外度效度。請詳細說明。  
乙 實驗設計和前實驗設計的分別在那裏? 請討論。
4. A. Design a situation in which it would be more appropriate to use probability sampling and one where non-probability sampling would be preferred. Explain.  
B. What is the basic logic of probability sampling? How do such concepts as homogeneity, heterogeneity, sampling bias, representativeness, and probability of selection fit into this logic?  
甲 請設計一個研究環境以便可以較為適合利用概率抽樣來進行研究, 及設計另一個研究環境以便較為適合利用非概率抽樣來進行研究。請解釋。  
乙 概率抽樣的基本邏輯是什麼? 同質性、異質性、樣本偏誤、代表性、及抽樣概率等概念如何切合這種邏輯?

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