

香港中文大學  
The Chinese University of Hong Kong

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Course Examinations 2001 — 2002 年度科目考試 (2nd Term)

Course Code & Title 科目編號及名稱: SWK3320 Social Work Research

Time allowed 時間: 2 hours 小時 0 minutes 分鐘

Student I.D. No. 學生編號: Seat No. 座號:

Answer any TWO only, 50% each. (任答兩題，每題各佔 50%)

1. A. What advantages might the focus group method offer in contrast to an individual intensive interview? 相對透過個人的深入訪談方式收集資料來說，利用焦點小組的優點在那裏？  
B. What might be the advantages of using an interview guide in focus group session? 在進行焦點小組時使用預設的訪問題目綱要，其優點在那裏？  
C. Why is it necessary to tape-record and transcribe focus group session? 在以焦點小組來收集資料時，為什麼需要錄音／錄影及將資料轉錄成文字？  
D. When recruiting focus group members, what are the advantages and disadvantages in using natural groupings? 當招募焦點小組組員時，利用自然而成小組的成員為組員有那些優點和缺點？
2. A. Elaborate six of the eight threats to internal validity discussed in class and make up examples (not discussed in your handout) to illustrate each. (Please note: if you use examples of the handout to illustrate, you will not get the points.) 在講義中曾提及八種內在效度威脅，請從中選取六種詳加討論，在討論每一種威脅時，請編制一些講義以外的例子來輔助說明。(請注意；如果你利用講義內的例子來說明，你不會得到分數。)  
B. In case a social worker assigns some of her clients as participants to a control group, what should be done so as to protect clients' right to services? 倘若一個社工要分派她的案主到一個控制組去作為一項實驗的參與者，她應該要如何做才可以保障案主接受服務的權益？
3. A. Generally speaking, face-to-face interview survey is the most expensive data collection method. Yet, it is still one of the most popular methods in collecting data. Please explain. 通常來說，面對面訪談是最昂貴的資料收集方法，然而目前仍然是一種最普及的資料收集方法之一。請解釋。  
B. Please compare advantages and disadvantages of the following methods: face-to-face interview, telephone interview, and self-administered questionnaire. 請比較下列各資料收集方法的優點和缺點：面對面訪談、電話訪談、和自填問卷等形式。
4. A. What is the logic of single-system designs? 單案研究設計的邏輯是什麼？  
B. What are the requirements for single-system designs? 設計單案研究時需要那些條件配合？  
C. Identify a problem of your client that you would like this client to improve and develop a treatment plan to help improve it. Conduct a single system experimental design and analyze the data to see if your treatment is effective. 請界定你希望案主會改善的一個問題，及制訂一套服務計劃協助案主改善。請利用一個單案實驗研究設計模式來進行及分析資料，以判定你的服務是否有效。