

**Tutorial Sheet 5
(Answers)**

1.
 - a) proposition, T
 - b) proposition, F
 - c) proposition, F
 - d) not a proposition

2.
 - a) Today is not Friday
 - b) There is pollution in Hong Kong
 - c) $2 + 3 \neq 5$

3.
 - a) $p \wedge q$
 - b) $p \wedge \sim q$
 - c) $\sim p \wedge \sim q$
 - d) $p \rightarrow q$

4.
 - a) $q \vee r$
 - b) $p \wedge q$
 - c) $p \wedge (q \vee r)$

5.
 - a) $\sim p \wedge q$

The conversion in logic is that the words *but* and *and* mean the same thing.

“It is not hot but it is sunny” is equivalent to “It is not hot and it is sunny”.

- b) $\sim (p \wedge q)$
- c) $\sim p \wedge \sim q$

To say it is neither hot nor sunny means that it is not hot and it is not sunny.